# Lesson Research in Schoolbased Research and Professional Learning (SBRPL)

Activities in teaching and research group of China

Wang Jie & Yang Yudong Shanghai Academy of Educational Sciences, China. 2nd Annual Conference on Learning Study, Hong Kong. 2006.12.1.

#### What is Lesson Research?

- 1. A teacher group invites one or more external experts to study the literatures and documents together and share experiences. First, a conception is agreed, and then a lesson is taken as a case for studying. They search for the gap between the conception and the actual lesson to redesign the previous lesson plan
- 2. An improved lesson is given. After classroom observation, both teachers and experts reflect the plan and actual implementation to improve again.
- 3. An further revised lesson is given again. After the teachers and researchers' discussion, a report covering the whole process has to be presented. If there are several times of this work practice in one semester, a knowledge base of "Action Education" can be set up gradually.

#### Model of "Action Education" New design: New action: **Existing action:** Focusing on the adjustment of student behavior Focusing on design of the lesson based Focusing on individual experience of teaching on new perceptions of teaching Undating ideas Improving action Reflection 1: searching Reflection 2: searching for the gap between the plan of the for the gap between myself and others Lesson study as the foundation of the collaboration between teachers and researchers: learning theories, design lessons and reflections

### How to carry out?

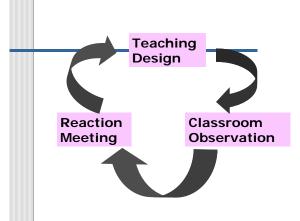
#### A case (content of pulley)

- Motivating teachers to improve students' interest of learning
- Conducting a lesson study on designing context of learning pulley
- Encouraging a heterogeneous dialogue around a topic
- Improving effect by follow-up action instead of lesson plan
- Focalizing on a following issue by brainstorm
- Revising the lesson plan based on collective wisdom
- Understanding a new teaching idea through the whole process

Context designing is related to the essence of subject matter knowledge, which is used to develop students profound understanding.

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- What is Lesson Research?
- How to carry out Lesson Research?
- The characteristics of effective Lesson Research in SBRPL
- **■** Effective Way of Professional Learning



- Updating ideas in searching for the gap between existed action and the new perception and experience.
- Improving action in searching for the gap between lesson plan and what students actually received.

# **Characteristics of effective learning groups**

- Differences as a driving force of development
- Problems as a leading force of learning and research

Focus on the problems in Curriculum Reform

Case of SBRPL:

Designing an Amphitheatre

• Focus on the essence of subject

Case of SBRPL:

Capillary Effect

Make self skills public
 Skills of listening and reacting
 (Johari Window, 1984)

•Skills of treating problems as problems to be solved

•Skills of constructive reflection (Gu Ling-yuan • 2005)

Difference as the driving force of development.

Case of SBRPL:

What's the Effective Communication in

Mathematics Classroom

Mathematics Classroom

Problem solving model

#### Case of SBRPL:

What's the Effective Communication in

**Mathematics Classroom** 

- The first lesson:
- " Who will repeat it in your own words?"
- The second lesson:
  - " Any different method?"
- The third lesson:
- "Do you understand what he said? How different are your method with his?"

## **Effective ways of Professional Learning**

- Learning by listening.
- Learning by doing.
- Practicing what you've heard.
- Expressing what you've done.

# Thank you!