#### THE EDUCATION UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

# **Honours Project I: Research Methods and Proposal**

# Part I

**Programme Title**: Three-year/ Four-year part-time Bachelor of Education (Honours)

**Programme OF Level:** 5

Course Title : Honours Project I: Research Methods and Proposal

Course Code : TLS4072/ ECE4254/ EDA4117/ PFS4052/ PSY4076/ SED4089

**Departments** : A team of specialists across departments in FEHD

**Credit Points** : 3

**Contact Hours** : 39 contact hours

**Pre-requisite(s)** : Nil

**Medium of Instruction :** Chinese/ English

Course Level : 4

### Part II

The University's Graduate Attributes and seven Generic Intended Learning Outcomes (GILOs) represent the attributes of ideal EdUHK graduates and their expected qualities respectively. Learning outcomes work coherently at the University (GILOs), programme (Programme Intended Learning Outcomes) and course (Course Intended Learning Outcomes) levels to achieve the goal of nurturing students with important graduate attributes.

In gist, the Graduate Attributes for Sub-degree, Undergraduate, Taught Postgraduate, Professional Doctorate and Research Postgraduate students consist of the following three domains (i.e. in short "PEER & I"):

- Professional Excellence;
- Ethical Responsibility; &
- Innovation.

The descriptors under these three domains are different for the three groups of students in order to reflect the respective level of Graduate Attributes.

The seven GILOs are:

- 1. Problem Solving Skills
- 2. Critical Thinking Skills
- 3. Creative Thinking Skills
- 4a. Oral Communication Skills
- 4b. Written Communication Skills
- 5. Social Interaction Skills
- 6. Ethical Decision Making
- 7. Global Perspectives

# 1. Course Synopsis

This course aims to develop teachers as learners, researchers, inquirers and knowledge creators in education and their related disciplines; and prepare them for conducting a research-based or an inquiry-based project in Honours Project II: Research Report. It consists of two parts:

Part A "Generic Research Methods" (1.5 cps) introduces basic research knowledge and principles of research methods for students to use and/or conduct research in education and related disciplines, and ethical issues in the research process. It emphasises students' roles as users of research as well as researchers themselves and the process of action research and/or action learning. Topics include recognising the value of educational research, understanding the process of research, the search and effective use of literature, identifying research topic and questions, features of research proposal and research report, ethical issues in educational research and reliability and validity of different research methods. Students study short online units and attend face-to-face tutorials in which they are guided to connect and consolidate online learning with in-class learning activities. The assessment tasks include online and in-class exercises on research methods.

Part B "Methods for Specific Area in Preparation of Honours Project" (1.5 cps) prepares students to develop a proposal for conducting a research-based study in their chosen areas. Topics may include understanding the purposes and methods of sampling, quantitative research methods (e.g., survey research, experimental study, descriptive statistics and correlation, inferential statistics and data analysis with SPSS), qualitative research methods (e.g., interview, observation, documents and artefacts, case study), mixed-methods research, research in comparative education and philosophical methods in educational research. Students will be guided to identify a topic, conduct a literature review, select appropriate methods of data collection and analysis/inquiry, and write a proposal.

# 2. Course Intended Learning Outcomes (CILOs)

*Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:* 

- CILO1 demonstrate an understanding of the basic principles of research methods in education and related disciplines, both qualitative and quantitative;
- CILO2 show analytical skills in research and the awareness of research ethics;
- CILO3 write a literature review to examine the existing theories and knowledge in relation to the research topic;
- CILO4 select appropriate methods for the collection and analysis of data;
- CILO5 write a proper and clear research proposal to form the basis of the study in Honours Project II: Research Report.

#### 3. Content, CILOs and Teaching & Learning Activities

Course Content	CILOs	Suggested Teaching & Learning Activities
Part A"Generic Research Methods" (1.5 cps)		
Fundamental elements in research	$CILO_1$	Online lessons, tutorials,
<ul> <li>Introduction to research process</li> </ul>		and group discussions
<ul> <li>Literature search and review</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Identifying research topic and question</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Teachers as users of research and teachers as</li> </ul>		
researchers		
Approaches to research	$CILO_1$	

Course Content	CILOs	Suggested Teaching & Learning Activities		
<ul> <li>Introduction to educational research</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>Fundamentals of research paradigms (e.g.,</li> </ul>				
quantitative, qualitative and mixed-methods,				
action research)				
<ul> <li>Major methodological approaches to</li> </ul>				
educational research				
Reliability and validity				
Ethical considerations in the research endeavour	$CILO_2$	Lectures and tutorials		
• Ethics for student research project with a focus				
on human participants				
Part B "Methods for Specific Area in Preparation of Honours Project" (1.5 cps)				
Understanding of research methods	$CILO_{3-5}$	Lectures, tutorials,		
<ul> <li>Basic concepts on the procedures, designs and</li> </ul>		literature review, case		
methods, such as sampling methods.		studies, group		
<ul> <li>Major research methods, such as quantitative</li> </ul>		discussions,		
research methods (e.g. survey research,		presentations and self-		
experimental study), qualitative research		study		
methods (e.g. interview, observation), and				
mixed-methods research				
<ul> <li>Skills for data analysis and presentation</li> </ul>				
Understanding of research proposal writing	$CILO_5$	Tutorials, workshops,		
<ul> <li>Major concerns of proposal writing (content,</li> </ul>		presentations and		
structure and ethical issues).		consultations		
<ul> <li>Research proposal development: statement of</li> </ul>				
the problem, research design and literature				
review.				

#### 4. Assessment

Assessment Tasks	Weighting (%)	CILO
Online exercises and tutorial exercises on "Generic Research	50%	CILO <sub>1-5</sub>
Methods"		
A 3,500 Chinese characters (CMI)/ 2,000-word (EMI) project	50%	CILO <sub>1-5</sub>
proposal which includes the statement of the problem, the		
design of the research and a review of literature		

**Please note**: Students are required to obtain a Pass in both Part A and Part B in order to get a Pass in HP I. As HP I is a pre-requisite for HP II, students must obtain a Pass in HP I in a given Specific Area in order to progress to HP II of the same Specific Area. Students who fail <u>either Part A or Part B</u> may be given the opportunity to do the remedial works/assignments. Students in CMI class should complete the assessment tasks in Chinese, and students in EMI class should complete the assessment tasks in English.

# 5. Required Text(s)

# 6. Recommended Readings\*

- Babbie, E. R. (2021). *The practice of social research* (15th ed.). Boston, MA: Cengage.
- Bell, J., & Waters, S. (2018). *Doing your research project: A guide for first-time researchers* (7th ed.). London: Open University Press.
- Booth, W. C., Colomb, G. G., Williams, J. M., Bizup, J., & FitzGerald. W. T. (2016). *The craft of research* (4th ed.). Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Bray, M., Adamson, B., & Mason, M. (Eds.). (2014). *Comparative education research: Approaches and methods* (2nd ed.). Hong Kong: Comparative Education Research Centre, The University of Hong Kong, and Dordrecht: Springer.
- Cohen, D. H., Stern, V., & Balaban, N. (2015). *Observing and recording the behavior of young children*. New York, NY: Teachers College Press.
- Cohen, L., Manion, L., & Morrison, K. (2018). *Research methods in education* (8th ed.). London: Routledge.
- Cohenmiller, A. S., & Pate, E. (2019). A model for developing interdisciplinary research theoretical frameworks. *Qualitative Report*, 24(6), 1211-1226.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2023). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (6th ed.). Los Angeles,, CA: Sage.
- Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2018). *Qualitative inquiry & research design: Choosing among five approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2023). *How to design and evaluate research in education* (11th ed.) S.I: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Feldman, A., Altrichter, H., Posch, P., & Somekh, B. (2018). *Teachers investigate their work: An introduction to action research across the professions*. Routledge.
- Kemmis, S., McTaggart, R., & Nixon, R. (2014). *The action research planner: Doing critical participatory action research* (Updated and reworked version). Singapore: Springer.
- Leavy, P. (2017). Research design: Quantitative, qualitative, mixed methods, arts-based, and community-based participatory research approaches. New York: Guilford.
- Looft, F. J., & Rong, Y. K. (2012). The capstone project: An integrated experience. In G. Tryggvason & D. Apelian (Eds.), *Shaping our world: Engineering education for the 21st Century* (pp. 123-149). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldaña, J. (2020). *Qualitative data analysis: A methods sourcebook* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Repko, A. F., & Szostak, R. (2021). *Interdisciplinary research: Process and theory* (4th ed.). Los Angeles: Sage.
- Silverman, D. (2022). Doing qualitative research (6th ed.). London: Sage.
- Smith, J. A. (Ed.). (2015). *Qualitative psychology: A practical guide to research methods* (3rd ed.). London: Sage.
- Stringer, E. T., & Ortiz Aragón, A. (2021). *Action research* (5th ed.). Los Angeles: Sage.
- Tracy, S. J. (2020). *Qualitative research methods: Collecting evidence, crafting analysis, communicating impacts* (2nd ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Yin, R. K. (2018). Case study research: Design and methods (6th ed.). Los Angeles, CA: Sage.
- 李政賢(2018)。《質性研究的五種取徑》(原作者: J. W. Creswell & C. N. Poth)。台北市:五南圖書出版股份有限公司。

周海濤,李永賢,張蘅(2009)。《個案研究:設計與方法》(原作者:R.K. Yin)。台北市:五南圖書出版股份有限公司。徐振邦(2010)。《最新教育研究法》(原作者:L.Cohen, L. Manion & K. Morrison)。台北縣永和市:韋伯文化國際出版有限公司。張宇樑,吳樎椒(2011)。《研究設計:質化,量化及混合方法取向》(原作者:J.W. Creswell & J. D. Creswell)。台北市:學富文化事業有限公司。楊孟麗,謝水南(2013)。《教育研究法:研究設計實務》(原作者:J. R. Fraenkel, N. E. Wallen & H. H. Hyun)。台北市:心理出版社股份有限公司。

\*Detailed reading list will be provided by individual discipline areas.

#### 7. Related Web Resources

Nil

## 8. Related Journals

Ethnography and Education
Field Methods
International Journal of Research and Method in Education
Narrative Inquiry
Qualitative Research
Qualitative Research Journal

# 9. Academic Honesty

The University upholds the principles of honesty in all areas of academic work. We expect our students to carry out all academic activities honestly and in good faith. Please refer to the *Policy on Academic Honesty*, *Responsibility and Integrity* (<a href="https://www.eduhk.hk/re/uploads/docs/00000000016336798924548BbN5">https://www.eduhk.hk/re/uploads/docs/000000000016336798924548BbN5</a>). Students should familiarize themselves with the Policy.

## 10. Others

Nil